

**The Day  
Opportunities  
Engagement Project**

March 2025

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# Executive Summary

The Day Opportunities Engagement Project, a collaboration between Healthwatch Darlington (HWD) and Darlington Borough Council (DBC), sets out to improve day opportunities for adults in Darlington by making them more personal, meaningful, and accessible. By engaging with service users, carers, and stakeholders through surveys and focus groups, the project gathered valuable feedback to inform future improvements. The findings highlight the strengths of current services while identifying significant gaps and opportunities for development.

Participants widely praised the social benefits of Day Opportunities, which foster connections and combat isolation. Structured activities such as arts and crafts, cooking, and exercise programs provide enjoyment, routine, and purpose, while supportive staff are seen as key to the services' success. However, feedback also revealed challenges. The number of people accessing available Day Opportunities has been declining over the last few years, a situation which was exacerbated by the Covid 19 pandemic. Transport barriers, limited activity diversity, and affordability issues further restrict access for many, particularly those in rural areas or requiring specialised support. Additionally, information about available services needs to be further promoted to ensure people are aware of what is available.

The recommendations focus on addressing these barriers while building on the service's strengths. Expanding creative and physical activities, increasing group outings, and introducing tailored programs for underserved groups can make services more inclusive and engaging. Addressing transport challenges and affordability will help remove key barriers to participation. Enhanced communication efforts are needed to raise awareness of available options, particularly during periods of transition, such as when young adults move from education to adult services. Finally, offering greater flexibility through extended service hours, drop-in sessions, and holiday programming will better meet the needs of carers and participants.

By prioritising accessibility, inclusivity, and participant-centred planning, this project provides a clear pathway for evolving Day Opportunities to better support the diverse needs of Darlington's community.

## Introduction

The Day Opportunities Engagement Project is a partnership between Healthwatch Darlington (HWD) and Darlington Borough Council (DBC) Commissioning Contracts and Brokerage Team. This project aims to improve Day Opportunities for adults in Darlington. The focus was on making services more personal and meaningful to help improve the quality of life for people with different needs and at different stages of life.

The project involved talking to and working with people who use these services, their families, and other important groups, to make sure their opinions were heard and taken into account. By looking at both national trends and the specific needs in Darlington, the project aims to help create better services that work for everyone.

Letters were sent by Commissioning Contracts and Brokerage to all individuals (159 in total) known to be using Day Opportunities funded or provided by the Council. This included those attending Council run services for people with a learning disability, those accessing services via the DBC framework contract for older people, older people with dementia and adults with mental health needs, those accessing Day Opportunities via off framework contracts and those accessing Day Opportunities via a Direct Payment (20 providers in total).

The letters asked people to contact Healthwatch Darlington if they wished to take part in the engagement opportunity. Healthwatch Darlington also contacted providers direct to arrange face to face visits/discussions with those attending who wished to take part. The majority of those using Day Opportunities have a learning disability and the most responses received were from people with a learning disability.

Although some individuals attended more than 1 service, they were only counted once.

	Learning Disability	Mental Health	Physical Disability	Total
Under 65	122	10	5	137
Over 65	9	13		22
<b>Total</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>159</b>

The Project was also publicised more widely in order to provide an opportunity for those not currently using Day Opportunities funded or provided by the Council to take part if they wished to do so.

## Engagement Method

### Preparation:

Healthwatch Darlington, working with DBC, reviewed national policies and best practices, and collected data about local services and users' needs.

### Engagement on Day Opportunities:

- **Surveys:** Simple and clear surveys were created for people who currently use Day Opportunities, as well as for those who may need them in the future, and their carers.
- **Focus Groups:** Group discussions were held to hear people's thoughts on what works well with services and what needs to be improved.

### Engagement on Accommodation with Care and Support Needs

Meetings were organised with people who use accommodation services to discuss their needs and preferences for living arrangements in the future. These sessions were planned with housing staff to make sure everything was aligned.

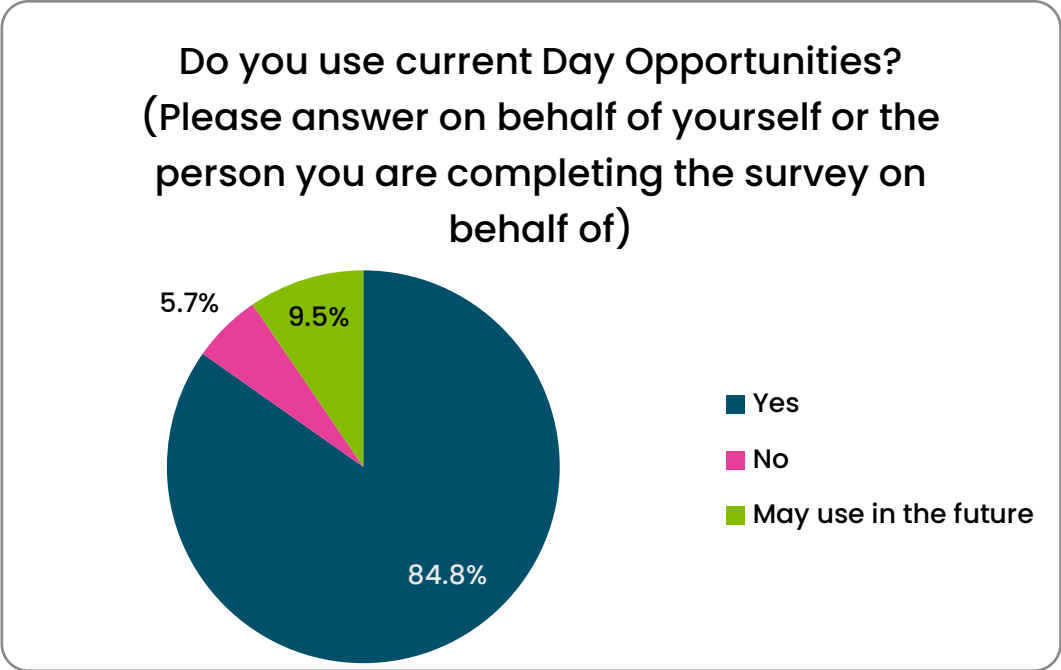
### Final Analysis and Reporting:

The feedback gathered during the accommodation phase was analysed and used to write this report with practical suggestions for change. Throughout the project, it was important to follow ethical guidelines, protect people's privacy, and ensure that everyone's voice was heard, especially people from different backgrounds and those with diverse needs.

# Feedback on services

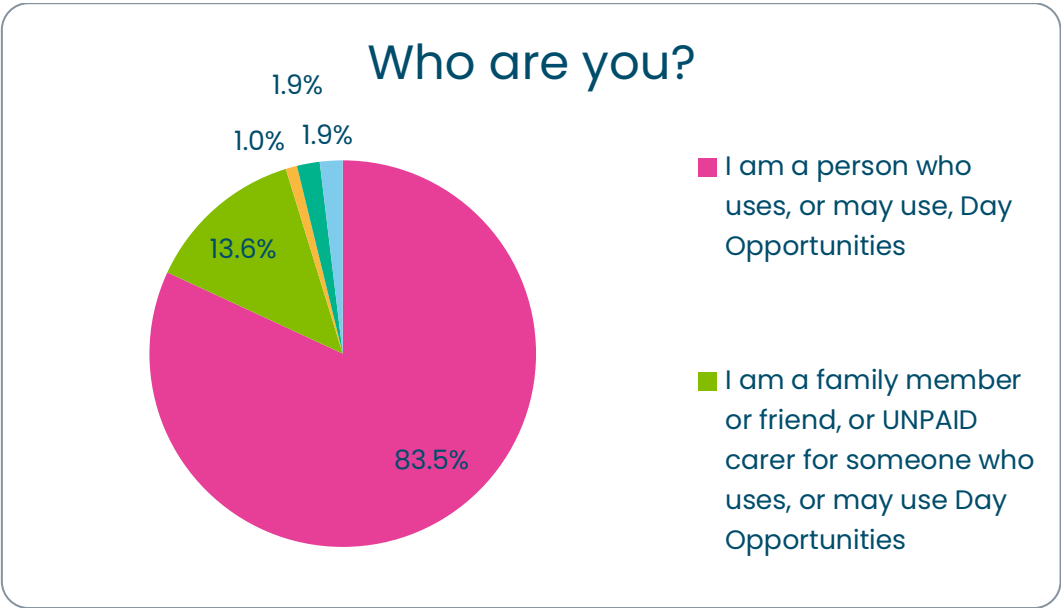
**Question 1:**

105 people answered and 2 people skipped this question.



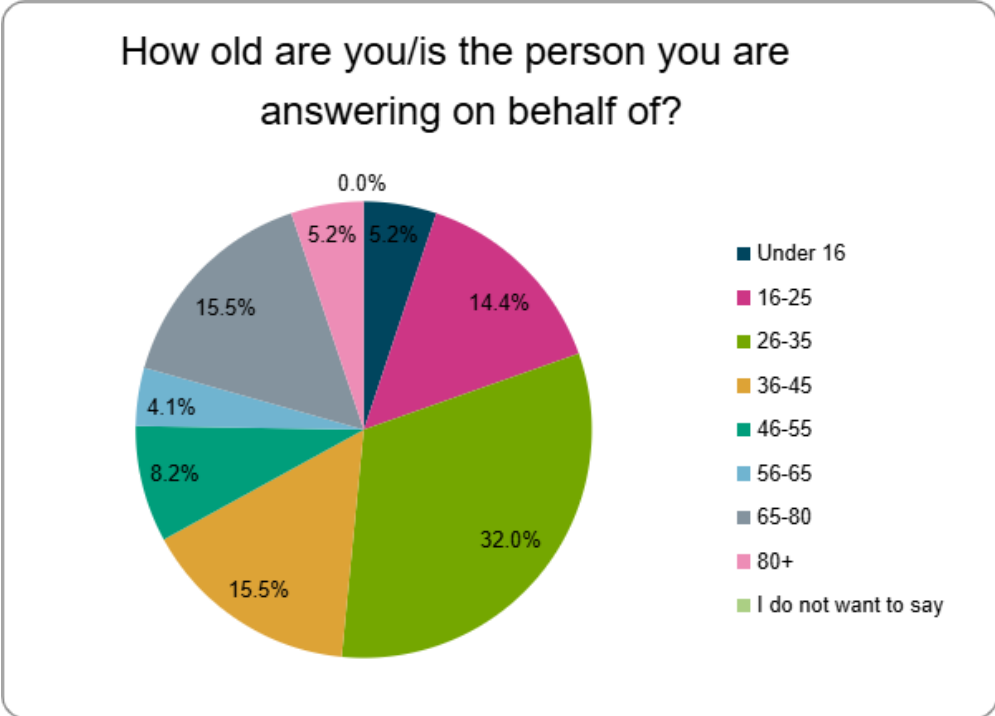
**Question 2:**

103 people answered and 4 people skipped this question



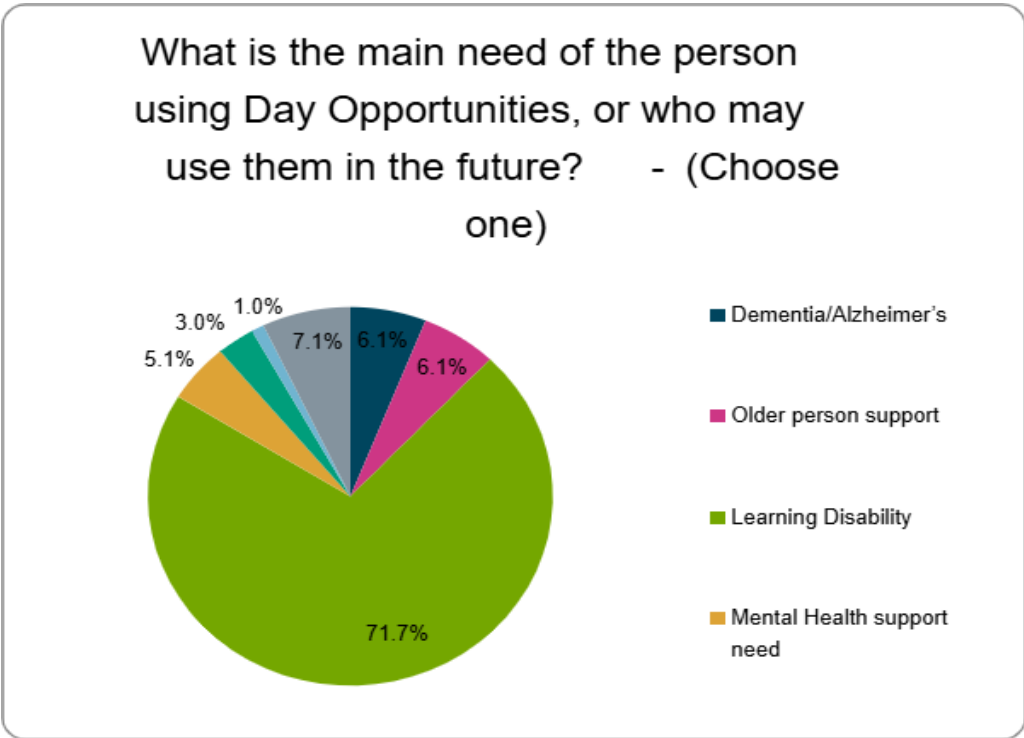
**Question 3:**

97 people answered and 10 people skipped this question



**Question 4**

99 people answered and 8 people skipped this question



This question asked respondents to identify the primary need of the person using or potentially using Day Opportunities. The results show a significant skew towards certain needs:

1. **Learning Disability:** 71.7% (71 responses) – This was the overwhelming majority, indicating that services for individuals with learning disabilities are the most in demand.
2. **Dementia/Alzheimer's:** 6.1% (6 responses) – A small but notable portion of respondents identified this as the main need.
3. **Older Person Support:** 6.1% (6 responses) – Equal in proportion to dementia-related needs, highlighting an aging population in need of support.
4. **Mental Health Support Need:** 5.1% (5 responses) – This group is smaller but indicates an essential area for consideration.
5. **Physical Disabilities:** 3.0% (3 responses) – Representing a small yet important category.
6. **Sensory Impairment:** 1.0% (1 response) – A minimal proportion of respondents identified this need.
7. **Other Needs:** 7.1% (7 responses) – Additional needs were outlined, highlighting the diverse challenges faced by some participants.
  - a) **Autism and Neurodiversity:** Multiple entries, including mentions of Autism, ADHD, and DCD (Developmental Coordination Disorder), reflect the need for tailored services for neurodivergent individuals.
  - b) **Emotional and Social Isolation:** One respondent highlighted the impact of loneliness and a lack of a local support network.

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*"Bit lonely; family live abroad. Lost lots of friends."*

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- c) **Complex Health Conditions:** A detailed entry outlined an individual with multiple physical and mental health challenges, including learning disabilities, chronic conditions, and mental health needs.

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*"Diagnosed with chromosome 12 deletion... ADHD, behaviour problem, emotional problems, type two diabetes... dissociative seizures due to trauma."*

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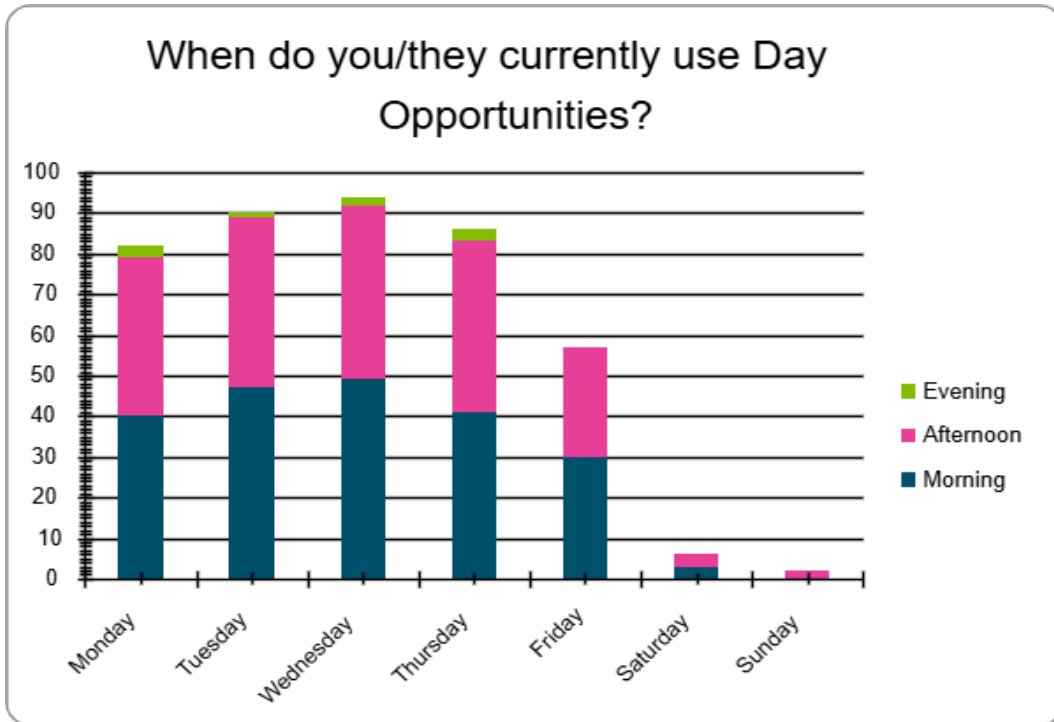
- d) **Developmental Disabilities:** Down Syndrome and related needs were noted by respondents.





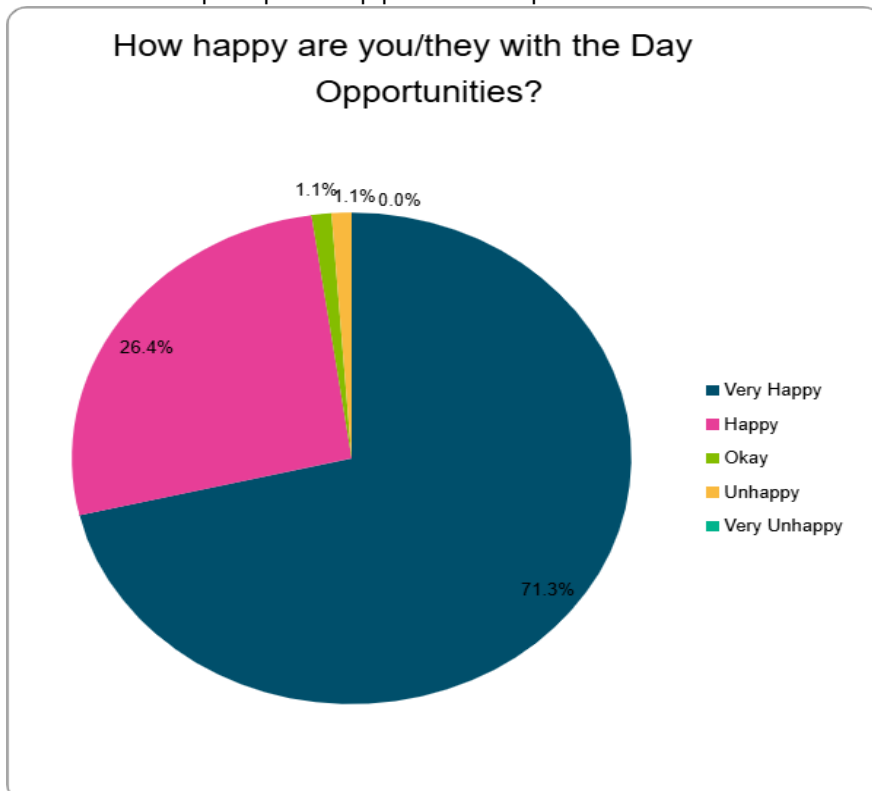
### Question 5

89 people answered and 18 people skipped this question.



### Question 6

87 people answered and 20 people skipped this question.



## Overview

The responses provide a mix of feedback reflecting the positive aspects of Day Opportunities, areas for improvement, and unique individual experiences. While many comments express satisfaction, there are mentions of unmet needs and logistical barriers.

## Key Themes

### 1. High Satisfaction with Services

Many respondents expressed happiness and appreciation for Day Opportunities, highlighting specific aspects they enjoy:

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*"Carers are so lovely."*  
*"Staff are amazing."*  
*"Growing things, art."*  
*"Cooking sweet stuff cakes."*  
*"Washing up, serving tea and coffee."*  
*"I have said this because in these Day Opportunities I can do lots of activities and see my friends."*  
*"Love it."*  
*"Very happy."*  
*"I get on very well here."*  
*"Happier here than not being here."*

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These comments indicate that many users find the services enriching, supportive, and enjoyable, with meaningful activities and social interaction being highly valued.

### 2. Recognition of Practical Benefits

Some comments emphasised the use of Day Opportunities for carers and service users:

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*"Excellent service at Age UK."*  
*"The flexibility of Direct Payments allowed me to look at a wide range of services over a wide area."*  
*"Has no option about it to give carer a break - Dad."*

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This feedback reflects how Day Opportunities provide essential relief for carers and enable service users to engage in structured activities.

### 3. Concerns and Suggestions for Improvement

While overall sentiment is positive, some respondents identified areas needing attention:

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*"Not much variety that I know of."*

*"Like to come more often but can't afford it. I'm just sat in on my own."*

*"I'm unsure what the current Day Opportunities are. My youngest children will require day services post-education and full adult support."*

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These comments suggest the need for:

- Expanded activity options to ensure diversity and inclusivity.
- Financial support or affordability programs to make services more accessible.
- Improved communication about available services to increase awareness among potential users.

### 4. Anticipation of Future Needs

Some responses reflect individuals planning for future engagement with Day Opportunities:

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*"At present not using Day Opportunities; however, I can see that in the very near future, I will need to do so for a family member."*

*"Currently, my husband and I are unpaid parent carers. We hope to seek employment in the future, with the knowledge that our children will have opportunities as they become adults."*

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This emphasises the importance of strategic planning to ensure services are ready to meet the future needs of diverse populations.



## Question 7 – What do you/they like best about Day Opportunities?

78 people answered and 29 people skipped this question

The following word cloud provides a visual representation of the most common themes and words mentioned in responses about Day Opportunities:



### 1. Social Interaction and Friendships

- Words like *"friends," "Seeing," "people," "Meeting," "others,"* and *"socialising"* dominate the cloud.
- **Insight:** Social interaction is a critical benefit of Day Opportunities, with many participants emphasising the importance of building and maintaining friendships and spending time with others.

### 2. Engaging Activities

- Prominent mentions of *"activities," "art," "crafts," "maths," "drawing," "colouring,"* and *"music."*
- **Insight:** Creative and stimulating activities are highly valued, suggesting these programs help participants stay engaged and develop skills or hobbies.



### 3. Enjoyment and Positivity

- Words like *"fun," "amazing," "like," "enjoy," "nice,"* and *"happy"* highlight the joy and satisfaction participants derive from these services.
- **Insight:** Participants perceive the services as positive and enriching experiences.

### 4. Staff Support

- The word *"staff"* appears prominently, often associated with words like *"amazing"* and *"kind."*
- **Insight:** Staff members are seen as a cornerstone of these services, providing essential support and contributing to the overall happiness of participants.

### 5. Opportunities for Growth

- Words such as *"learning," "skills," "develop,"* and *"opportunities"* emphasise personal development and acquiring new skills.
- **Insight:** Participants value the chance to grow and engage in meaningful activities that enhance their lives.

### 6. Daily Routine and Structure

- Terms like *"day," "busy,"* and *"working"* suggest the importance of structure in participants' daily lives.
- **Insight:** Day Opportunities provide a sense of purpose and routine, which may be particularly beneficial for individuals who thrive on stability.

## Question 8: What activities do you/they like to do during Day Opportunities?

83 people answered and 24 people skipped this question

The responses reveal a wide range of activities enjoyed by individuals accessing Day Opportunities provided by the local authority:

### Key Themes and Insights

#### 1. Social Activities

- **Frequent Mentions:** *Chatting, socialising, working with friends, helping others, and waiting.*
- **Insight:** Social interaction is a major appeal of Day Opportunities, with participants enjoying both structured and informal opportunities to connect with peers.



## 2. Creative Activities

- **Frequent Mentions:** *Arts and crafts, drawing, painting, colouring, knitting, and poetry.*
- **Insight:** Creative outlets are highly valued, providing participants with ways to express themselves and develop artistic skills.

## 3. Music and Performing Arts

- **Frequent Mentions:** *Guitar playing, singing, dancing, karaoke, and drumming.*
- **Insight:** Music and performing arts are popular choices that provide joy and entertainment, while also supporting confidence-building and social bonding.

## 4. Cooking and Food Preparation

- **Frequent Mentions:** *Baking, cooking, making sandwiches, serving food and drinks, waitering, and learning recipes.*
- **Insight:** Activities related to food are both enjoyable and practical, offering opportunities to learn life skills while engaging in fun and rewarding tasks.

## 5. Physical and Outdoor Activities

- **Frequent Mentions:** *Swimming, bowling, gardening, walking, trampolining, basketball, and gym activities.*
- **Insight:** Physical activities are important for both health and enjoyment. Gardening and animal care were also highlighted as fulfilling outdoor pursuits.

## 6. Skill Development and Independence

- **Frequent Mentions:** *Life skills (ironing, shopping, communication), computing, learning BSL, practicing independence, and helping others.*
- **Insight:** Many participants value opportunities to develop practical skills that contribute to their personal growth and independence.

## 7. Mental and Emotional Wellbeing

- **Frequent Mentions:** *Meditation, mental health support, relaxing activities, inspirational quotes, and sensory stories.*
- **Insight:** Activities that promote mental and emotional wellbeing are important to participants, highlighting the need for spaces to relax and focus on self-care.

## 8. Hobbies and Recreation

- **Frequent Mentions:** *Quizzes, jigsaws, games, word searches, and sports.*
- **Insight:** Recreational activities provide entertainment and help participants unwind while engaging in stimulating tasks.

### Activity Categories Breakdown

Category	Example Activities	Frequency
<b>Creative</b>	Arts and crafts, painting, poetry, drawing, knitting	Very Common
<b>Social</b>	Chatting, socialising, working with friends, waiting	Very Common
<b>Music and Performance</b>	Singing, dancing, music sessions, karaoke, drumming	Common
<b>Cooking and Food</b>	Baking, cooking, serving, shopping, food preparation	Common
<b>Physical and Outdoor</b>	Swimming, bowling, gardening, walking, sports	Common
<b>Skill Development</b>	Life skills, computing, BSL, communication, independence	Fairly Common
<b>Mental Wellbeing</b>	Meditation, mental health support, relaxing activities	Moderate
<b>Hobbies and Recreation</b>	Games, quizzes, jigsaws, word searches, sports	Moderate

## Question 9: Is there anything we can do to make the current Day Opportunities better for you/them?

48 people answered and 59 people skipped this question

### Key Themes and Insights

#### 1. Overall Satisfaction

- **Frequent Mentions:** *No issues, happy as it is, satisfied with the service, 10/10 service.*
- **Insight:** A significant number of participants and caregivers are content with the current Day Opportunities, appreciating the friendliness of staff and quality of activities.



## 2. Flexibility in Services

- **Frequent Mentions:** *Drop-in opportunities for those with anxiety, flexibility in attendance requirements, one-to-one support.*
- **Insight:** A more flexible approach to attendance, scheduling, and support could better accommodate individuals with specific needs, such as anxiety or varying abilities to commit to sessions.

## 3. Support for Independence

- **Frequent Mentions:** *More independence, personal care skills, ongoing learning opportunities equivalent to employment hours.*
- **Insight:** There's a desire for structured programs that support skill development for independence and personal care, especially for young adults transitioning to adulthood.

## 4. Enhanced Activities

- **Frequent Mentions:** *More gardening, singing and dancing, toy making, baking, woodwork, overnight trips.*
- **Insight:** Participants would like to see an expansion of current activities to include more creative, physical, and experiential options, including full-day trips and overnight stays.

## 5. Improved Resources and Funding

- **Frequent Mentions:** *More funding, access to equipment, transport support.*
- **Insight:** Resource limitations are recognised as a barrier to further improving services, with calls for better funding, access to specialised equipment, and assistance with transport to activities.

## 6. Specialised Support

- **Frequent Mentions:** *Peer support for people with dementia, availability of vetted carers, properly trained staff, and professional chats.*
- **Insight:** There's a need for targeted support for specific groups, such as dementia patients, caregivers, and those requiring professional emotional support or counselling.

## 7. Physical and Facility Improvements

- **Frequent Mentions:** *Better Wi-Fi, bigger kitchen, more computers, finishing projects.*
- **Insight:** Improvements in physical infrastructure and technology could enhance the quality of activities and services offered.



## 8. Transport and Accessibility

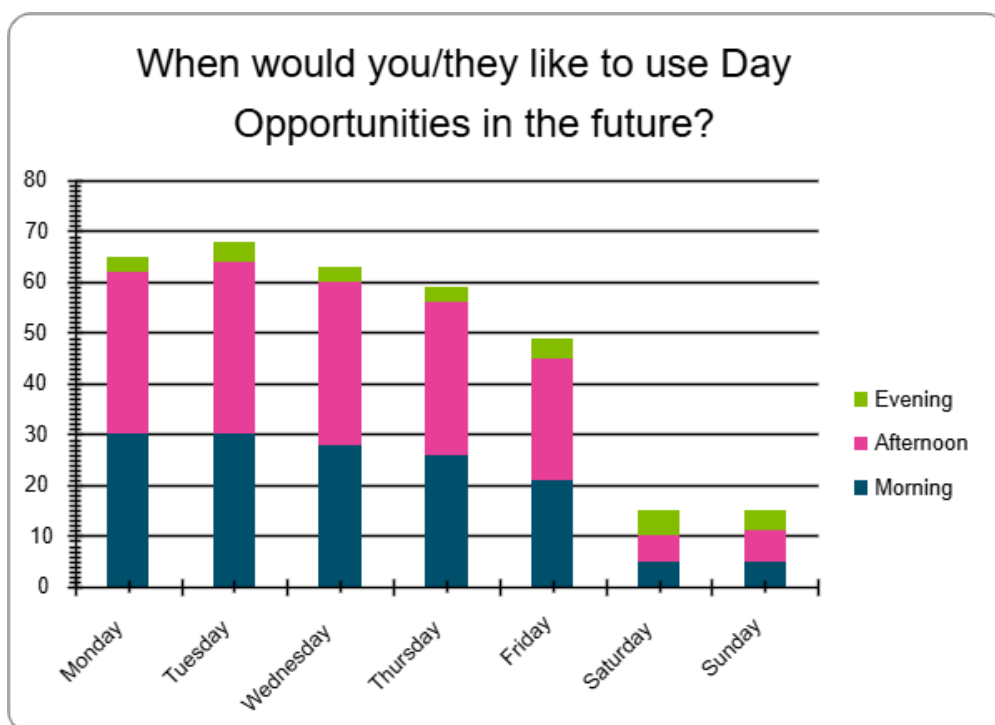
- **Frequent Mentions:** *Help with transport to activities.*
- **Insight:** Transport remains a key issue for participants, with many requiring support to access Day Opportunities.

### Activity Categories Breakdown

Category	Suggestions	Frequency
Flexibility	Drop-in sessions, reduced attendance commitments	Fairly Common
Skill Development	Life skills, independence training, personal care skills	Common
Expanded Activities	Gardening, woodwork, baking, overnight trips	Common
Resources	More funding, equipment, transport	Common
Specialised Support	Dementia peer support, vetted carers, professional chats	Moderate
Facility Improvements	Wi-Fi, larger kitchen, more computers	Moderate
Transport	Assistance to attend activities	Moderate

## Question 10

55 people answered and 52 people skipped this question

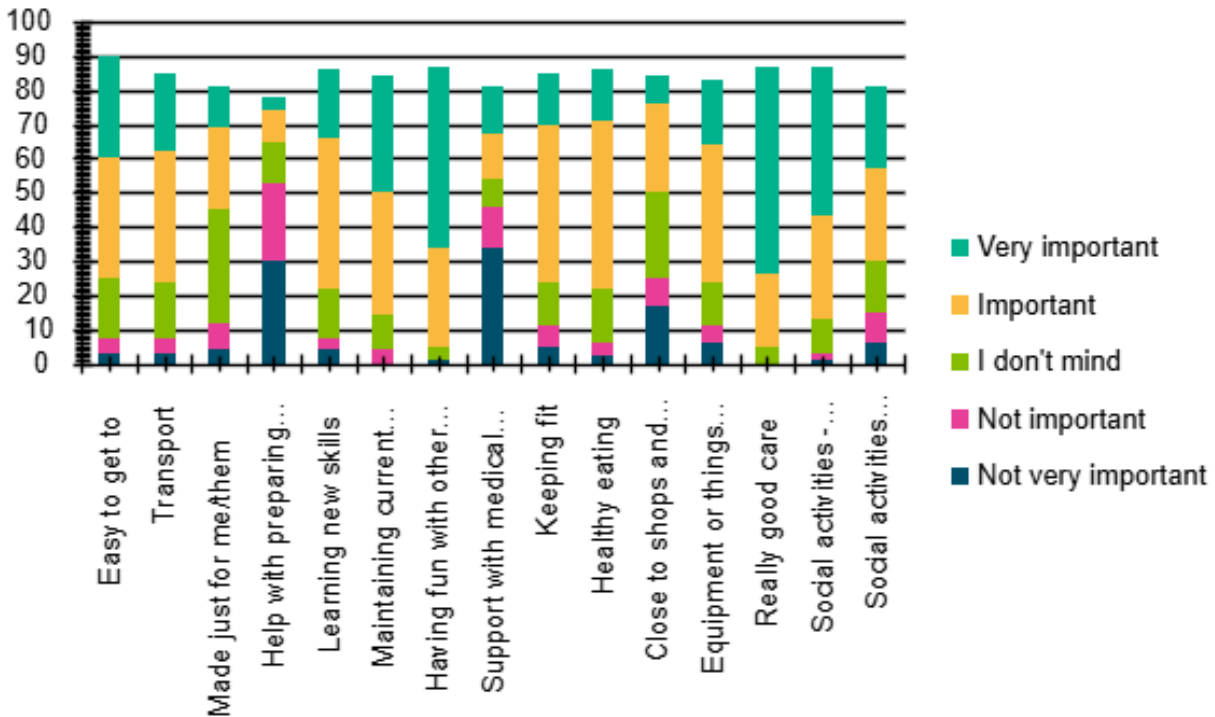




## Question 11

95 people answered and 12 people skipped this question

### How important are these things for the Day Opportunity you/they use?



## Top Priorities

### A. Social Connection and Fun

Many participants value social opportunities such as *pub outings, cinemas, football matches*, and group activities (e.g., acting, dancing, Gateway club). Specific interests include *Gary Barlow, Take That, horror films*, and *playing football*. Social settings like *cafés and restaurants* are frequently mentioned, highlighting the importance of casual and accessible group environments.

**Implication:** Social interaction is not only about group activities but also about creating opportunities for shared interests, tailored to individual and group preferences.



## B. Accessibility

Accessibility is achieved through *mobility cars, buses, taxis, and personal vehicles*. The need for *proximity to shops* for specific dietary requirements (e.g., gluten-free) and food availability during activities was highlighted. Some participants rely on family members, support workers, or their own resources to attend activities. Locations like *Gateway clubs* and *local venues* are frequently noted.

**Implication:** While some participants have their own transport, others depend on support, so ensuring accessible venues and reliable transportation is essential.

## C. Outings and Experiences

Many participants enjoy activities like *bowling, gym visits, going to football matches, and day trips*. Specific mentions of *theatre, horror films, and Baileys at the pub* show the diversity in preferences. Several comments reflect the joy participants feel from these outings, e.g., "I really enjoy the outings," "Enjoy days out."

**Implication:** Offering a variety of outings, aligned with participants' preferences, fosters engagement and satisfaction.

## Moderate Priorities

### A. Health and Fitness

Activities like *gym visits* and *football* are mentioned, showing interest in physical activities. Comments about *salad preparation* suggest that healthy eating initiatives are valued in interactive settings. A few participants highlighted challenges, such as disliking staff changes at gyms or physical limitations, which can hinder participation.

**Implication:** Fitness and health activities should be tailored to individuals' physical abilities and preferences, with minimal disruption from staffing changes.



## B. Skill Development

Activities like *cooking (salad preparation), acting, and dancing* show interest in skill-building programs. A parent's comment about their son maintaining a full life after school highlights the importance of continuity in skill-building and personal development.

**Implication:** Programs should aim to equip participants with life skills while also fostering long-term personal growth and independence.

## Lower Priorities

### A. Preparing for Work

Parents of younger participants or those with severe disabilities noted that employment-focused programs are not always applicable. However, some comments highlight the desire for continuity in skills that could translate to meaningful engagement in adulthood, e.g., **"I would like for when he leaves school...to have a full life."**

**Implication:** While employment preparation may not suit all participants, programs could focus on fostering independence and meaningful engagement for those with different capabilities.

### B. Proximity to Shops

Proximity to shops is vital for those needing food alternatives (e.g., gluten-free) or when food is unavailable during activities.

**Implication:** Ensure venues close to shops or provide food options that cater to dietary restrictions.

## Additional Insights from Comments

### 1. Stability and Familiarity

Comments like **"don't like staff changes"** and **"friends on a Monday"** suggest that participants value routine and stable relationships with staff and peers.

### 2. Personalisation and Inclusion

Specific mentions like **"Gary Barlow," "radio station back,"** and **"football with my cousin"** reflect the importance of tailoring activities to individual interests. Comments like **"10/10 staff"** and **"incredible"** indicate strong satisfaction with existing services, reinforcing the need to maintain high standards.



### 3. Accessibility Challenges

Comments like "Had to put don't mind...due to severity of my daughter's disability" and "find it difficult" highlight that accessibility is not only about transport but also about ensuring activities are inclusive for all levels of ability.

## Question 12: "What things do you/they like doing that makes you/them have a good day?"

77 people answered and 30 people skipped this questions

The feedback provided indicates a wide range of activities and experiences that contribute to a positive day for the participants. The responses reflect the importance of social interaction, physical activity, creative expression, routine, and personal preferences in shaping a fulfilling day.

### 1. Social Interaction and Relationships

#### Key Activities:

Comments like "Seeing friends" and "Having fun with my friends" highlight the importance of companionship. The value of familiar faces and meaningful interactions, such as *having fun and laughing with people who care or talking to people about worries*, was also emphasised.

**Implications:** Socialising with familiar people, making new friends, and creating a sense of community are crucial to participants' emotional well-being. The feedback suggests that ensuring opportunities for group activities and friendly, supportive environments should be a priority.

### 2. Physical Activity and Exercise

#### Key Activities:

Comments like "Go on a walk," "Swimming with support," and "Karate Monday/Friday" suggest that physical activities are highly valued. Many participants mention activities that provide both physical exercise and social interaction, such as *group exercise classes* and *sports like football*.

**Implications:** Physical activities contribute to participants' sense of well-being and are important for maintaining both physical and mental health. Providing regular opportunities for exercise and movement, especially those that can be done in a group or with support, should be encouraged.



### 3. Creative and Sensory Activities

#### Key Activities:

Several comments highlighted creative pursuits, such as *painting, art groups, making sticky pictures*, and *singing/dancing*. Sensory activities also feature prominently, including *sensory items, sensory play*, and *music therapy*. Engaging with sensory experiences, such as *water play, cooking*, and *playing with textures*, was noted as enjoyable for some participants.

**Implications:** Creative expression through art, music, and crafts is a key element of positive engagement. Providing opportunities for participants to express themselves creatively and experience sensory activities can enhance their quality of life and emotional health.

### 4. Structured and Routine Activities

#### Key Activities:

Comments such as "Routine, knowing what's going to happen" and "The activities on offer and the structure to the day" reflect the importance of a predictable and organised schedule. Many participants value having a set routine, which gives them a sense of security and reduces anxiety.

**Implications:** A well-structured day that includes planned activities is crucial for many participants. Ensuring that programs are predictable and consistent can help participants feel safe and supported.

### 5. Relaxation and Leisure

#### Key Activities:

Activities like *watching TV (e.g., James Bond, Strictly Come Dancing, Mr. Bean)*, *relaxing music*, and *having a cup of tea/coffee* suggest that relaxation is essential to participants' well-being.

For some, taking time for relaxation and enjoying quiet activities, like *reading magazines* or *playing games (e.g., dominos, bingo)*, is a way to unwind.

**Implications:** Leisure and downtime activities, such as watching TV, listening to music, or simply having a cup of tea, are vital for relaxation and emotional recovery. Incorporating these opportunities into programs can support overall well-being.



## 6. Food and Cooking

### Key Activities:

Some participants enjoy activities related to food, such as *food prep, making a brew, and eating lunch* with others. There are also mentions of *baking and cooking*. Specific preferences for certain foods or activities, such as *enjoying a hot chocolate* or *eating at the pub*, were noted.

**Implications:** Food-related activities, whether cooking or eating with others, are important social and sensory experiences. Programs could focus on providing opportunities for participants to engage in food-related activities, promoting both social interaction and independent living skills.

## 7. Personal Interests and Hobbies

### Key Activities:

Participants mentioned interests such as *sports (football, karate, and swimming), gardening, watching movies (e.g., James Bond, Strictly Come Dancing), and photography*. Personalised activities such as *writing poems, watching washing machines in the launderette, and correcting TV shows* reflect the individuality of some participants' interests.

**Implications:** Providing opportunities for participants to engage in their personal hobbies and interests helps promote individual choice and satisfaction. Tailoring activities to personal preferences can enhance engagement and foster a sense of accomplishment.

## 8. Well-being and Emotional Support

### Key Activities:

Many participants emphasise the importance of feeling accepted and valued, mentioning *positivity, praise, and being liked*. The need for emotional support is reflected in comments about being around people who understand specific needs or worries.

**Implications:** Emotional well-being is fundamental to having a good day. Ensuring a supportive environment where participants feel accepted, valued, and understood is crucial. Positive reinforcement and attention to emotional needs will enhance the quality of participants' experiences.

## Question 13 "Are there any new things you/they would like to do?"

49 people answered and 58 people skipped this question

### 1. Interest in Creative and Craft Activities

#### Key Activities:

Some participants expressed an interest in exploring new creative pursuits such as *pottery* or revisiting old hobbies like *woodwork*. Craft-related activities such as *crochet* and *art and craft* were also mentioned.

**Implications:** Providing opportunities to engage in hands-on, creative activities could meet participants' interests in exploring their artistic sides. Activities like pottery or woodworking could also support skill-building and self-expression.

### 2. Desire for Physical and Fitness Activities

#### Key Activities:

Many participants expressed interest in physical activities, ranging from general fitness classes to specific activities like *trampolining* and *horse riding*.

**Implications:** Expanding the variety of physical activities offered can help participants explore new ways to stay active and healthy. Including both structured classes and casual opportunities could cater to different levels of interest and ability.

### 3. Interest in Social and Group Experiences

#### Key Activities:

Participants highlighted the importance of social experiences, such as *meeting new people, going out with friends*, or participating in group-based activities. Group trips, such as *beach trips* or *museum trips*, were also suggested.

**Implications:** Organising outings and group activities can provide participants with enriching social experiences and opportunities to build friendships.

### 4. Exploration of New Skills and Learning Opportunities

#### Key Activities:

Some participants expressed an interest in acquiring new skills, such as *learning to drive, learning a language, or trying a musical instrument* like the





violin. Practical life skills like *meal preparation* and *self-care* were also mentioned as areas of interest.

**Implications:** Offering skill-development programs that focus on practical, creative, and personal growth could be highly beneficial. This could also support participants in achieving greater independence.

## 5. Desire for Trips, Outings, and New Environments

### Key Activities:

Suggestions like *trips out to new places* or *exploring different environments (e.g., farms or allotments)* indicate a desire to expand horizons and experience new settings.

**Implications:** Organising day trips or outings to varied locations can provide new experiences and foster a sense of adventure.

## 6. Individualised and Unique Interests

**Key activities:** included *people watching*, *ninja warrior* (possibly a creative or cultural interest), *becoming a YouTuber*, *watching the washing machines at the laundrette*. These responses highlight the unique preferences of some participants, reflecting highly individualised interests.

**Implications:** Tailoring activities to align with unique and niche interests could enhance engagement and allow for personalised experiences.

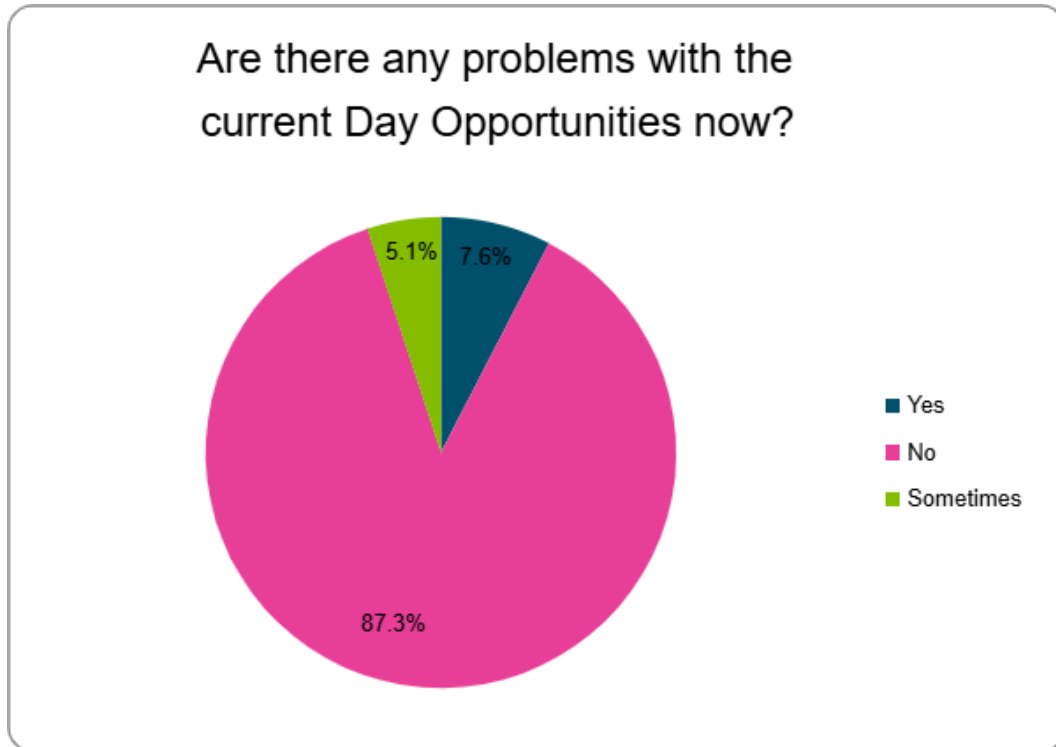
## 7. Contentment and Preference for Routine

A significant number of participants expressed contentment with their current activities and routines, indicating that they do not feel the need for new experiences at this time.

**Implications:** Maintaining consistency and ensuring that current programs are fulfilling and well-structured is just as important as introducing new opportunities. Participants who prefer routine may benefit from gradual changes rather than sudden new additions.

## Question 14: "Are there any problems with the current Day Opportunities now?"

79 people answered and 28 people skipped this questions



### Comments included:

#### 1. Transport and Accessibility Issues

**Key Feedback:** Participants highlighted difficulties with transportation, particularly for wheelchair users and those reliant on accessible vehicles or buses.

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*"Transporting wheelchair users as we have few drivers to drive their cars,"  
"currently no bus so struggle getting into the car."*

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**Implications:** Limited transport options significantly impact individuals' ability to access Day Opportunities, especially for those with mobility challenges.

#### 2. Limited Opportunities for Specific Groups

**Key Feedback:** Some participants feel that current offerings do not cater adequately to individuals living with dementia, leaving this group underserved.

---

*“Not enough for people living well with dementia,”  
“very few opportunities for those living well with dementia.”*

---

**Implications:** Expanding programs and services tailored to people living with dementia can provide meaningful engagement for this demographic.

### 3. Staffing and Resource Constraints

**Key Feedback:** Limited staff availability and lack of resources like Wi-Fi and printers were noted as barriers to enhancing the quality of Day Opportunities.

---

*“Would benefit from more 1-to-1 – not enough staff at the moment.”  
“No Wi-Fi, printer at stage.”*

---

**Implications:** Resource and staffing constraints may reduce the ability to provide personalised support and limit access to digital or administrative tools.

### 4. Social and Emotional Challenges

**Key Feedback:** Emotional well-being and interpersonal dynamics within groups can negatively affect participants' experiences.

---

*“When people tell me what to do upsets me,”  
“sometimes upset – personality clashes in group.”*

---

**Implications:** Supporting positive group interactions and addressing personality clashes are crucial to maintaining a welcoming and inclusive environment.

### 5. Communication and Awareness Gaps

**Key Feedback:** Lack of clear communication about available activities and the desire for more flexible, drop-in opportunities were highlighted.

---

*“More information to be provided on exercise classes,”  
“as outlined above about more drop-in groups.”*

---

**Implications:** Improving communication and providing comprehensive, easily accessible information can help participants and carers make the most of available services.

## 6. Gaps in Services During Holidays

**Key Feedback:** Families of young people in full-time education expressed frustration about the lack of Day Opportunities during school holidays.

---

*“Currently unable to access anything like this from social services... it would be nice if there were some services for her when school is closed, especially in the six weeks holidays.”*

---

**Implications:** Expanding holiday-specific services could help families who require additional support during these periods.

## 7. Positive Feedback

**Key Feedback:** Some participants expressed satisfaction with the current Day Opportunities, indicating that the program meets their needs well.

---

*“Brilliant”*

---

**Implications:** Retaining and building on successful aspects of the program is essential to maintain positive experiences.

## Question 15: "What help is most needed as the young person you care for grows up?"

23 people answered and 84 people skipped this question.

The feedback highlights key areas of concern and support needs for young people as they transition into adulthood. These responses are grouped into recurring themes, offering insights into the challenges faced by carers and young people.

## 1. Personal Care and Hygiene Support

**Key Feedback:** Support with personal care and hygiene was highlighted as a primary need for some young people.

**Implications:** Providing consistent and compassionate personal care services is essential to maintain dignity and health as individuals transition to adulthood.

## 2. Consistency and Quality of Carers

**Key Feedback:** Reliable and consistent carers who understand the individual's needs were identified as critical.

---

*"Carers that come regular and are getting better. Mostly in the evening because they want to go out sometimes in the evening."*

---

**Implications:** Ensuring continuity of care and fostering relationships with regular carers can improve young people's quality of life and confidence.

## 3. Socialisation and Building Relationships

**Key Feedback:** Socialisation was frequently mentioned, with an emphasis on forming meaningful relationships and participating in group activities.

---

*"To continue socialising, accessing life skills," "i like making new friends," "good group of people."*

---

**Implications:** Opportunities for social engagement in safe and supportive environments should be prioritised to prevent isolation and foster personal growth.

## 4. Life Skills Development

**Key Feedback:** Building life skills such as communication, independence, and practical abilities was seen as vital for preparing young people for adulthood.

---

*"Gaining life skills confidence and independence in doing a variety amount of things in a safe environment,"  
"a range of opportunities for them to develop skills."*

---



**Implications:** Programs that teach everyday skills, like cooking, budgeting, and transportation use, can empower young people to lead more independent lives.

## 5. Transition from Education

**Key Feedback:** Several respondents expressed anxiety about the lack of opportunities and services once young people leave full-time education.

---

*"The concern will be what happens when they are no longer in education. What services and opportunities will there be for her then,"  
"post-college there is very little out there."*

---

**Implications:** There is a critical need to bridge the gap between education and adulthood by offering vocational training, employment support, and social programs tailored to young people with additional needs.

## 6. Access to Information and Services

**Key Feedback:** Difficulty accessing information about available support and services was noted as a barrier.

---

*"Where do you go for information. The only contact I have with social services is for reviews."*

---

**Implications:** Providing clear and accessible guidance to carers about resources and support options can alleviate stress and improve outcomes for young people.

## 7. Emotional Support and Well-Being

**Key Feedback:** Emotional support, positive interactions, and a safe, sensory-friendly environment were identified as crucial.

---

*"Love and attention,"  
"communication and high sensory needs,"  
"lovely people."*

---

**Implications:** Ensuring young people feel valued and understood can enhance their emotional well-being and overall quality of life.

## 8. Employment and Independence

**Key Feedback:** Some respondents mentioned the importance of linking young people to employment or other meaningful activities that promote independence.

---

*"Links is important for people like me – special needs,"  
"opportunities for them to develop skills."*

---

**Implications:** Collaborating with local businesses and organisations to create tailored job opportunities could provide a pathway to independence for young adults.

## 9. Positive Experiences with Current Services

**Key Feedback:** Some participants praised the existing services, particularly staff and activities, which contribute to a positive experience.

---

*"Lovely to come along well treated staff are great,"  
"girls are fabulous (staff),"  
"fun,"  
"everything fine with me."*

---

**Implications:** Retaining and expanding these positive elements can further enhance the support provided to young people.

## Question 16: "What help/training would you like to help you support someone who is growing up?"

9 people answered and 98 people skipped this question.

The responses highlight specific areas where carers feel they need additional help or training to better support young people transitioning into adulthood. Key themes include:

### 1. Respite and Support for Carers

**Key Feedback:** Carers expressed the need for respite services, especially during the evenings, to alleviate stress and give them time to recharge.



---

*"Evening help to give carer a break."*

---

**Implications:** Introducing more flexible respite care options can significantly benefit carers' mental and emotional well-being, enabling them to provide better support.

## 2. Transition Support

**Key Feedback:** Carers highlighted a lack of guidance during key transitions, such as moving from college to daycare.

---

*"I don't need help now but at the transition stage from College to Daycare there is very little information and support to help parents/carers."*

---

**Implications:** Developing structured transition programs and better communication between services can ease the process for carers and young people.

## 3. Access to Information

**Key Feedback:** Some carers felt they lacked awareness of available resources and options for the young person in their care.

---

*"Knowing what's available, having a variety of options, them getting fulfilment."*

---

**Implications:** Providing clear, centralised information about services and opportunities can empower carers to make informed decisions.

## 4. Specialised Training

**Key Feedback:** Training in areas such as occupational therapy techniques, puberty management, communication skills, and fostering independence was requested.

---

*"OT help re breaking tasks down, managing puberty,"  
"communication skills, how to stay safe, learning emotions,  
independence skills."*

---



**Implications:** Offering specialised workshops or courses in these areas can equip carers with practical strategies to better support the young person’s growth and development.

## 5. Emotional and Relational Support

**Key Feedback:** One respondent emphasised the emotional aspect of providing love and attention, reflecting the importance of relationship-building alongside practical skills.

---

*"Love."*

---

**Implications:** While not a "training" need, this feedback underlines the importance of empathy and emotional connection in caregiving.

## 6. Situational Needs

**Key Feedback:** Some carers indicated that they do not currently need additional training due to their specific circumstances.

---

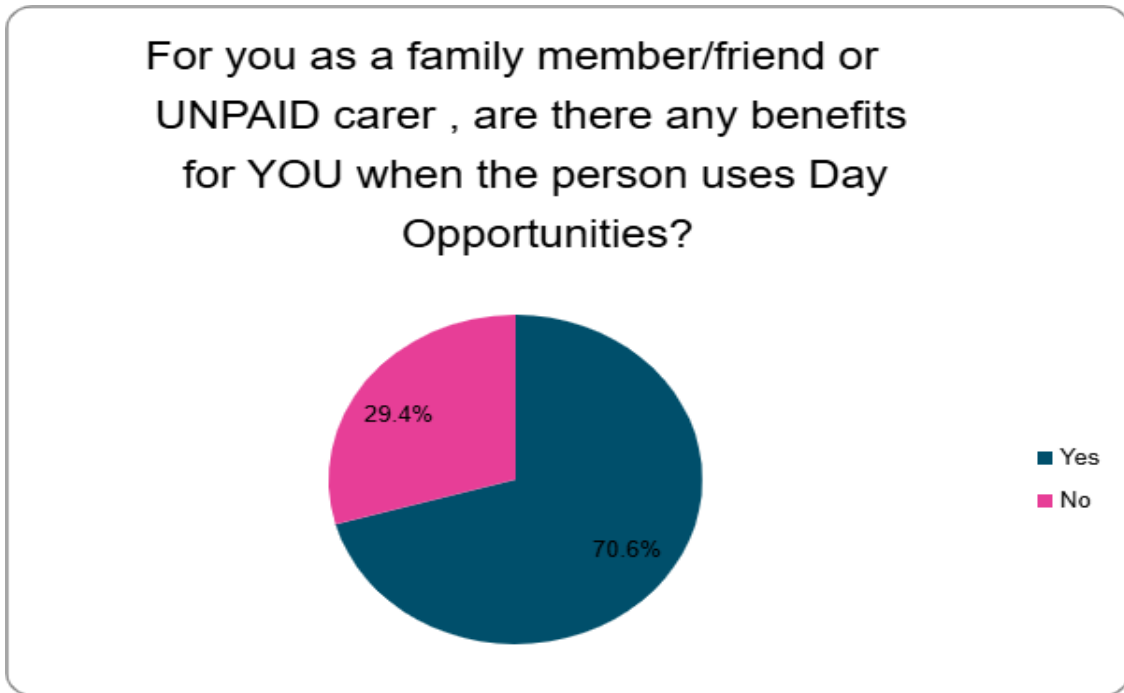
*"My son is in supported living, I believe that the training is adequate,"  
"n/a as my children are not yet young adults."*

---

**Implications:** Tailoring training programs to address different caregiving situations (e.g., supported living, younger children) ensures resources are appropriately targeted.

## Question 17

17 people answered and 90 people skipped this question.



The feedback to this question highlights significant benefits for family members, friends, and unpaid carers when the individuals they support participate in Day Opportunities. These benefits are grouped into recurring themes, emphasising the value Day Opportunities bring to the broader support network.

### 1. Respite and Personal Time

**Key Feedback:** Many respondents emphasised the opportunity to take a break from caregiving responsibilities, allowing time for rest, relaxation, and personal interests.

---

*"Gives me a well-deserved break, time to maybe catch up on sleep and relax, a mental and physical break,"*  
*"I am able to get some down time,"*  
*"Better ability to do things I enjoy."*

---

**Implications:** Day Opportunities serve as a critical form of respite care, helping carers recharge and maintain their mental and physical health.



## 2. Practical Benefits

**Key Feedback:** Carers mentioned the practical advantages of having time to manage household responsibilities, errands, and other obligations.

---

*"Time to complete other important tasks such as life admin, shopping, other errands,"*

*"It means I have time to do things with other family members, to do the day-to-day things involved in running a house."*

---

**Implications:** By reducing the day-to-day pressures on carers, Day Opportunities help them balance their caregiving roles with other responsibilities.

## 3. Peace of Mind

**Key Feedback:** Carers appreciate the reassurance that the person they care for is safe, active, and engaged in meaningful activities.

---

*"Knowing that my son is out safely, experiencing different opportunities means I've been able to pursue a career,"*

*"Piece of mind that my son is active and engaged,"*

*"Knowing they are in a safe place."*

---

**Implications:** The structured and supervised nature of Day Opportunities reduces stress and anxiety for carers, allowing them to focus on other aspects of their lives.

## 4. Social Inclusion and Enrichment

**Key Feedback:** Carers value the social and educational opportunities that Day Opportunities provide, which enhance the lives of those they care for.

---

*"Person is engaged in activities and with others,"*

*"Knowing that our young people are accessing a stimulating environment outside of the home,"*

*"As a parent, I want to see my son having an enriched and fulfilled life."*

---

**Implications:** Seeing their loved ones thrive in a stimulating and inclusive environment improves carers' emotional well-being and satisfaction.

## 5. Support for the Whole Family

**Key Feedback:** Carers noted the broader impact on family dynamics, enabling them to spend time with other family members and improve overall household harmony.

---

*"Day Opportunities support the whole family,"  
"It means I have time to do things with other family members."*

---

**Implications:** By easing caregiving demands, Day Opportunities allow carers to strengthen relationships within the family.

## 6. Career and Independence

**Key Feedback:** For some carers, Day Opportunities provide the freedom to maintain employment or engage in independent pursuits.

---

*"This has also been my son's routine. The daily break from each other is healthy...means I've been able to pursue a career."*

---

**Implications:** The flexibility offered by Day Opportunities enables carers to sustain their careers, contributing to financial stability and personal fulfilment.

## 7. Emotional Well-Being

**Key Feedback:** Carers take emotional comfort in knowing that their loved ones are living fulfilling and meaningful lives.

---

*"Having an enriched and fulfilled life for my son would be the benefit to me,"  
"Mum has a day where she is out and stimulated."*

---

**Implications:** The emotional relief gained from seeing loved ones thrive helps carers feel more confident and supported in their roles.

## Question 18: "What would improve Day Opportunities from your perspective as a family member, friend, or unpaid carer?"

13 people answered and 94 skipped this question.

The responses reflect a combination of practical suggestions, emotional needs, and systemic concerns, providing valuable insights into how Day Opportunities can better meet the needs of participants and their families or carers.

### 1. Accessibility and Information

**Key Feedback:** Difficulty accessing services and understanding the transition from education to adult services is a significant concern.

---

*"If they were more accessible and if information on how to access the services were more readily available,"*  
*"Currently feel like you get passed from pillar to post,"*  
*"Unsure what the pathway looks like post-education."*

---

**Implications:** Improving communication and providing clear, centralised information about services and pathways would alleviate stress for families and carers.

### 2. Respite and Flexibility for Carers

**Key Feedback:** Carers emphasised the need for more flexibility in service hours and additional respite options to accommodate their schedules and reduce stress.

---

*"A break from caring,"*  
*"Home an hour later (5 pm instead of 4 pm) would have been very helpful whilst working,"*  
*"Support the whole family."*

---

**Implications:** Extending service hours and introducing flexible care options could help carers balance caregiving with work or personal responsibilities.

### 3. Additional Services and Options

**Key Feedback:** Respondents highlighted the need for increased availability of services, such as drop-in sessions, exercise classes, and additional daycare facilities.

---

*"Drop-in sessions,"  
"Exercise classes as he is getting worse to keep up morale,"  
"More days,"  
"More Day Care Facilities."*

---

**Implications:** Expanding service offerings and creating new facilities or programs could address gaps in availability and ensure diverse needs are met.

#### 4. Cost and Financial Burden

**Key Feedback:** The financial burden of topping up payments for services is a concern for some families.

---

*"Cost. Direct payments doesn't cover the daily rate and it has to be topped up. I'm sure for some people this would be a financial burden."*

---

**Implications:** Reviewing funding models and ensuring that direct payments adequately cover service costs can ease financial pressures on families.

#### 5. Emotional and Family-Centred Support

**Key Feedback:** Respondents expressed the need for both shared activities and confidence in the safety and quality of care.

---

*"I would like to join in the activities with my son to have fun together,"  
"I would also like to feel comfortable to leave him somewhere safe as I do when he's at school."*

---

**Implications:** Incorporating family-inclusive activities and ensuring high standards of safety and trust can improve carers' experiences and emotional well-being.

#### 6. Contingency and Sustainability

**Key Feedback:** Concerns about the lack of alternative facilities highlight a need for contingency planning and service sustainability.

---

*"If for any reason the one my children attend was to close there is nothing else suitable out there."*

---

**Implications:** Ensuring the availability of multiple facilities and programs can provide families with reliable options in case of closures or disruptions.

## **Question 19: "Is there anything else you would like to tell us about your/their Day Opportunities?"**

18 people answered and 89 people skipped this question.

The responses to this question offer a mix of positive feedback, personal reflections, and suggestions for improvement. Recurring themes are as follows:

### **1. Overall Satisfaction and Positive Experiences**

**Key Feedback:** Many respondents expressed high levels of satisfaction, with enthusiastic praise for the service, staff, and overall experience.

---

*"Mama day opportunity is absolutely excellent,"*  
*"Love it love it love it, staff are incredible,"*  
*"Everything about it is good,"*  
*"It's fun to attend."*

---

**Implications:** The overwhelmingly positive responses highlight that Day Opportunities are meeting the needs of participants effectively, creating a supportive and enjoyable environment.

### **2. Appreciation of Staff**

**Key Feedback:** The quality and dedication of the staff were frequently praised, with many participants emphasising the positive relationships they have with staff members.

---

*"Love all the staff,"*  
*"I like everybody and all the staff at the hub,"*  
*"Staff are incredible."*

---



**Implications:** The staff's role is central to the success of the program. Providing ongoing training and recognition will ensure staff continue to deliver high-quality support.

### 3. Social Connection and Loneliness

**Key Feedback:** One respondent highlighted feelings of loneliness and the need for someone to talk to during difficult moments.

---

*"I am a bit lonely, sometimes I get a bit upset and would like to talk to somebody."*

---

**Implications:** While the program is highly valued, addressing individual emotional and social needs could improve the experience for participants who feel isolated.

### 4. Enjoyment of Activities and Outings

**Key Feedback:** Participants enjoy the activities provided, particularly outings and group events, which are often highlighted as a highlight of the program.

---

*"I enjoy doing what I do now,"  
"I also like how we sometimes go out for day trips, which is one of my favourite things to do."*

---

**Implications:** Maintaining a variety of engaging activities, including outings, will continue to enhance participant satisfaction.

### 5. Suggestions for Improvement

**Key Feedback:** Specific suggestions included adding new activities (e.g., a pinball machine) and addressing transport challenges.

---

*"Wanted pinball machine, activity,"  
"Transport issues at the moment."*

---

**Implications:** Listening to participants' suggestions and addressing logistical issues such as transport will show responsiveness and further improve the service..



**6. Gratitude and Acknowledgment**

**Key Feedback:** Respondents expressed gratitude for the service and its positive impact on their lives.

---

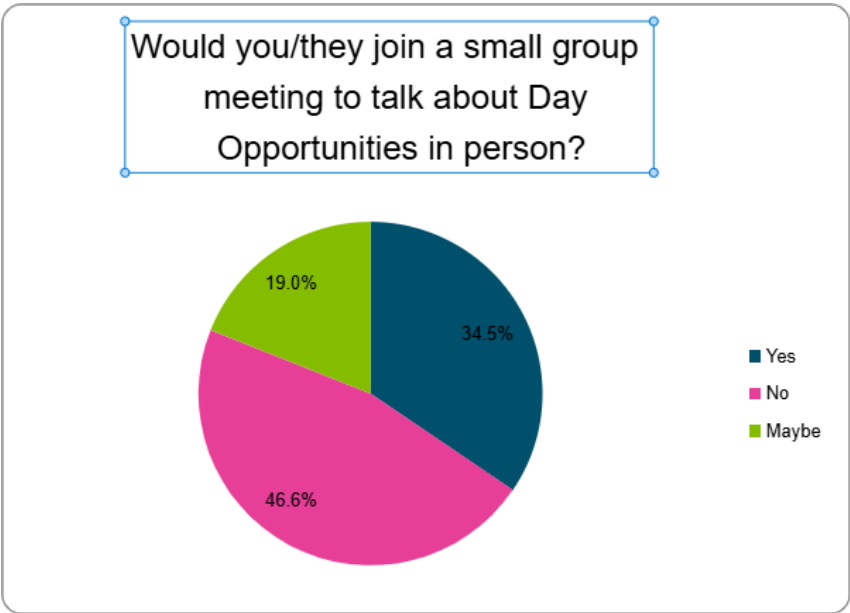
*"Thank you so much to all,"*  
*"Really good opened this fantastic service. Relaxed."*

---

**Implications:** Regularly celebrating successes and showing appreciation for staff and participants can foster goodwill and continued satisfaction.

**Question 20**

58 people answered and 49 people skipped this question

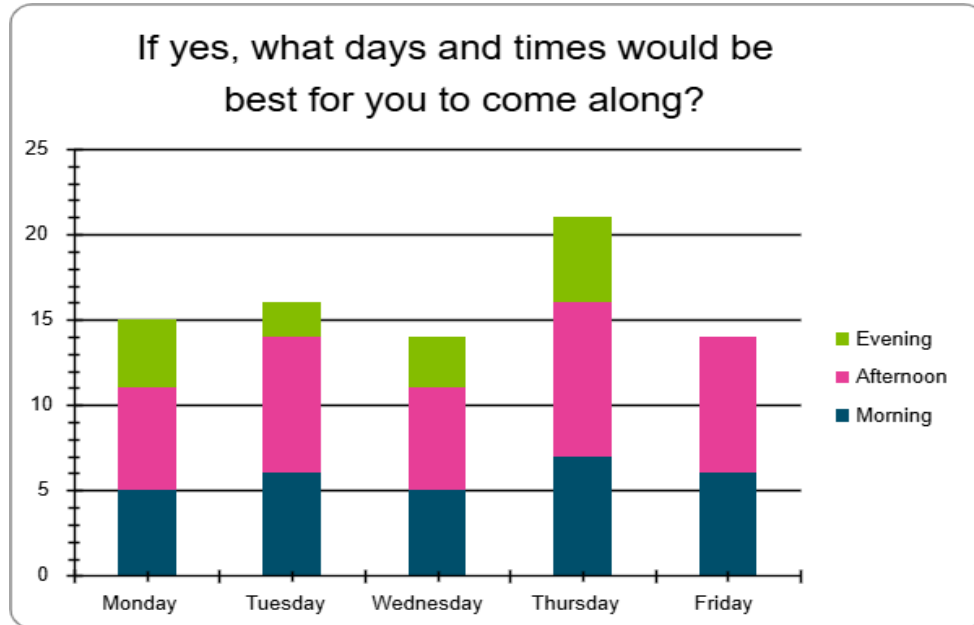


**Question 21: If yes, please give us your contact details to get in touch. (We will not share this data with Darlington Borough Council) (GDPR)**

30 people answered and 77 people skipped this question



## Question 22:





# Conclusions

1. **High User Satisfaction:** Many participants and carers expressed appreciation for current Day Opportunities, valuing social interaction, supportive staff, and meaningful activities. However, feedback also highlighted unmet needs and barriers to access.
2. **Critical Needs:** Services are most in demand for individuals with learning disabilities, representing 71.7% of respondents. Other key groups include those with dementia, physical disabilities, and mental health support needs. The growing need for tailored support for neurodiverse individuals and those experiencing isolation was evident.
3. **Barriers to Participation:** Challenges include transport difficulties, affordability issues, limited activity variety, and gaps in service availability during holidays or for underserved groups. These barriers prevent full accessibility and engagement.
4. **Importance of Routine and Structure:** Many participants value predictable routines and familiar environments, while others seek opportunities to explore new activities and skills.
5. **Role of Staff:** Supportive and well-trained staff are central to the program's success, with participants frequently praising their positive interactions with staff members.



# Recommendations

## **1. Expand Activity Options:**

- Introduce creative pursuits like pottery, woodworking, and music programs.
- Add more physical activities, including gym classes, team sports, and pool-based exercises.
- Provide opportunities for group outings to beaches, museums, or city landmarks.

## **2. Address Accessibility and Transport:**

- Enhance transport services, including options for wheelchair users and rural participants.
- Increase funding for transport support to reduce barriers to access.

## **3. Support for Underserved Groups:**

- Develop targeted programs for neurodivergent individuals and those with dementia.
- Incorporate mental health and sensory-friendly activities.

## **4. Foster Independence and Skill Development:**

- Offer programs focusing on life skills, employment readiness, and practical abilities like cooking and budgeting.
- Provide structured support for young adults transitioning from education to Day Opportunities services.

## **5. Enhance Communication and Awareness:**

- Improve outreach to raise awareness of available services, especially among carers and potential users.
- Create accessible resources that guide users through service options and transitions.

## **6. Increase Flexibility and Accessibility:**

- Introduce drop-in sessions and more flexible attendance requirements to accommodate varying needs.
- Expand service hours, particularly during holidays and evenings, to support carers and working families.



## **7. Focus on Staff Development:**

- Ensure ongoing training and adequate staffing levels to maintain high-quality care and support.
- Address gaps in one-on-one support for participants requiring additional assistance.

## **8. Build on Successes:**

- Retain and enhance well-received elements, such as engaging activities, friendly staff interactions, and social opportunities.
- Gather regular feedback to continually refine and improve services.

## **9. Prioritise Emotional Well-Being:**

- Develop programs that address loneliness, provide emotional support, and encourage positive group dynamics.

## **10. Ensure Financial Sustainability:**

- Review and adapt funding models to reduce the financial burden on participants and carers.
- Explore partnerships and grants to enhance service offerings and infrastructure.



# DBC Response

*“Darlington Borough Council would like to thank Healthwatch Darlington for undertaking this study, and for the detailed report into the experiences of people and their unpaid carers, who currently use, or may use at some point in the future, local Day Opportunity services.*

*Day Opportunities provide people with care and support needs, or who are at risk of social isolation, with the opportunity to: take part in various interests and activities; make friends; develop relationships; learn new skills and make a positive contribution to the community. Day Opportunities also provide regular breaks for carers so that they too can also lead fulfilling lives outside of their caring role.*

***Day Opportunities can be run from a variety of settings, including:***

- *purpose built day centres*
- *day centres attached to or part of a care home*
- *community buildings (with shared use)*
- *sports and leisure activity venues*
- *cafes, restaurants and pubs (for example lunch clubs)*
- *outdoor private and public spaces*

***Day Opportunities may also be specialised in the support they provide, and specific groups can include:***

- *Older people*
- *People living with dementia*
- *Adults with learning disability and/or autism, brain injury, mental health issues, long term health conditions and physical disabilities.*
- *Young people transitioning into adulthood*

*People can access Day Opportunities in a number of ways.*

*If this support has been identified as part of an Adult Social Care Assessment, they can either access services which are commissioned directly by the Council or can access services using a Direct Payment. People can also attend Day Opportunities in the community by paying for the services themselves (self-funders).*



*It is recognised that people value Day Opportunities, and current services are delivered directly by the Council as well as by approximately 16 independent organisations, which are based in Darlington and the surrounding areas.*

*Although Day Opportunities provision in Darlington has developed over the years, it has remained predominantly building based and has offered relatively limited opportunities to take part in activities in the wider community. Although this meets the needs of some individuals, it does not meet everybody's needs.*

*We will be using this report to inform our future commissioning intentions and to develop a Strategy for Day Opportunities for Darlington"*

# Acknowledgements

Healthwatch Darlington would like to thank everyone who participated in the survey and focus groups, your insights, honesty, and suggestions will help Darlington Borough Council to create a strategy that truly reflects the needs of our communities.



# healthwatch

Healthwatch Darlington  
c/o Tandem Hub  
Morton Park Business Training Centre  
Morton Park Way  
Darlington  
DL1 4PJ

[www.healthwatchdarlington.co.uk](http://www.healthwatchdarlington.co.uk)  
t: 01325 380145/07525237723  
e: [info@healthwatchdarlington.co.uk](mailto:info@healthwatchdarlington.co.uk)  
 @HealthwatchDton  
 [Facebook.com/HealthwatchDton](https://www.facebook.com/HealthwatchDton)